

# **APPENDIX 3-G**

## **VEGETATION SAMPLING IN THE WILD HORSE RIDGE TANK SEAM AREA**

**VEGETATION OF THE  
TANK SEAM PAD AREA  
AT WILDHORSE RIDGE**

2001

A Comparison Between  
The Proposed Disturbed Pad Area  
&  
Reference Area



Prepared by

*MT. NEBO SCIENTIFIC, INC.*  
330 East 400 South, Suite 6  
P.O. Box 337  
Springville, Utah 84663  
(801) 489-6937

for

*CO-OP MINING COMPANY*  
P.O. Box 1245  
Huntington, Utah 84528

Report: Patrick Collins, Ph.D.

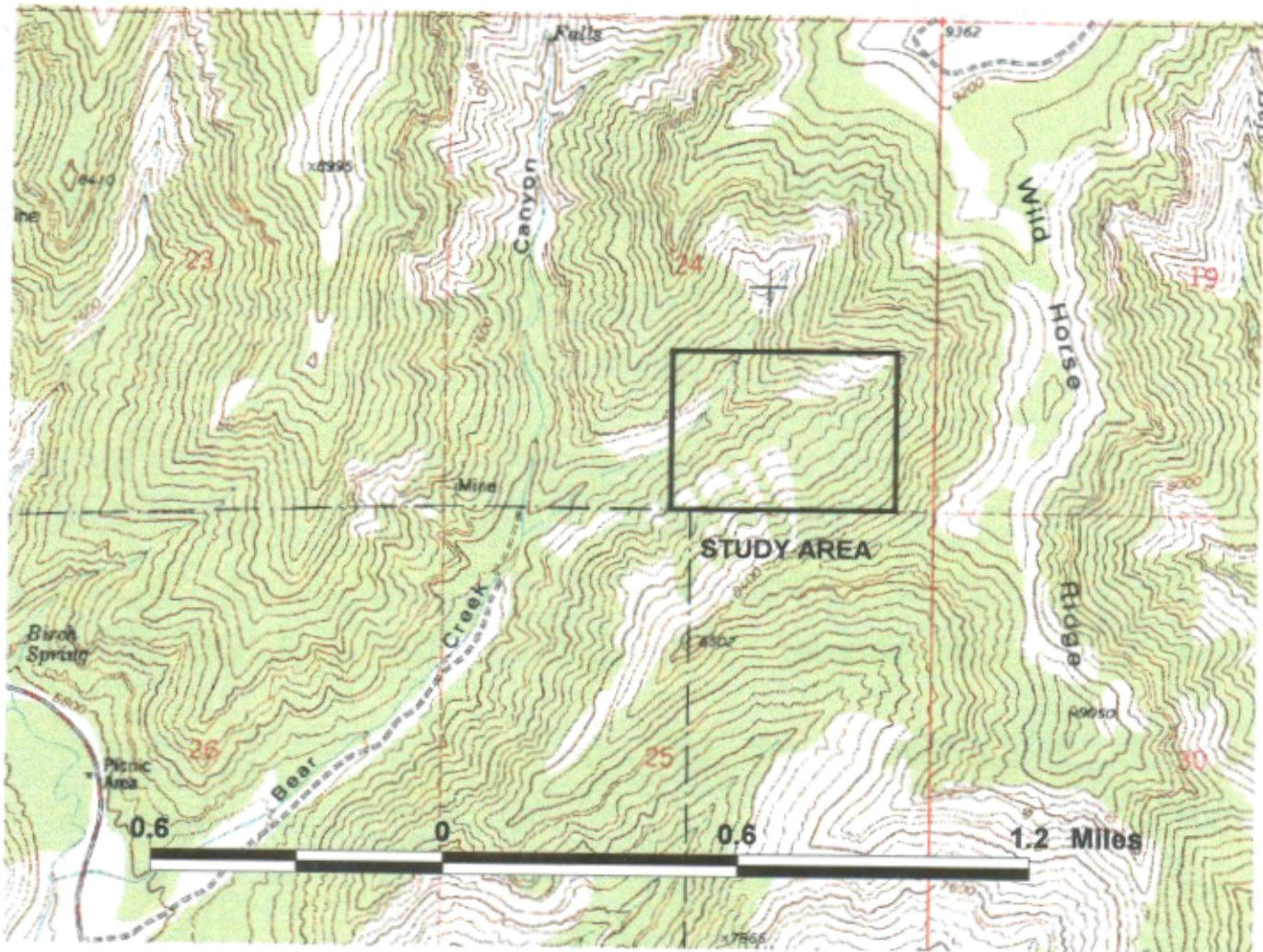
Report Date: January 2002  
Fieldwork Date: July-August 2001

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION .....	1
METHODS .....	2
Transect & Quadrat Placement .....	2
Cover, Composition & Frequency .....	3
Woody Species Density .....	3
Sample Adequacy & Statistical Comparison .....	3
Photographs .....	4
Raw Data .....	4
RESULTS .....	5
Proposed Disturbed Tank Seam Pad .....	5
Reference Area .....	6
DISCUSSION .....	7
Statistical Comparisons .....	7
CONCLUSIONS .....	7
SUMMARY TABLES .....	8-14
COLOR PHOTOGRAPHS .....	15-16
RAW DATA .....	Appendix



# WILDHORSE RIDGE STUDY AREA



TANK SEAM PAD  
VEGETATION STUDY AREA  
FOR THE CO-OP MINING COMPANY

MT. NEBO SCIENTIFIC, INC.  
Springville, Utah



# VEGETATION OF THE TANK SEAM PAD AREA AT WILDHORSE RIDGE

2001

## INTRODUCTION

Expanded coal mining activities have been planned for the near future in the Wildhorse Ridge area by the CO-OP Mining Company. In doing so, construction of a pad area has been proposed to facilitate operations for the coal mine. Disturbance of native plant communities would be necessary to construct this "Tank Seam Pad" proposed in the Wildhorse Ridge area. The purpose of this report is to provide quantitative and qualitative vegetation data of the plant communities that will be disturbed as a result of construction of the Tank Seam Pad. Additionally, a Reference Area, or an area with similar plant communities near the proposed disturbed site that will remain undisturbed for the life of the mine, was chosen to represent a standard for revegetation success at the time of final reclamation. The Reference Area was sampled so that this data set could be compared to that of the proposed disturbed area to insure that it is an appropriate representation of it. The Reference Area was chosen to comply with guidelines provided by the State of Utah, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Oil, Gas and Mining (DOGM). It was estimated to have similar slopes, soils, species composition, precipitation, elevation and other environmental variables.

Elevation of the proposed disturbed area was approximately 7,900 ft above sea level. The Reference Area was slightly higher at approximately 8,000 ft. The study area was located in Bear Canyon, a branch of Huntington Canyon in Emery County, Utah. The plant communities of the area were primarily mountain brush and coniferous forests.

## **METHODS**

The State of Utah, Division of Oil, Gas and Mining (DOGM) provided guidelines for some of the sample methodologies used in this report. Quantitative and qualitative data were taken on the vegetation of the proposed disturbed and Reference Area at Wildhorse Ridge. Sampling was conducted in late July and early August 2001.

### **Transect and Quadrat Placement**

Random/regular placement of sample quadrats were designed as an attempt to provide unbiased accuracy of the data compiled. This was accomplished by establishing several randomly-placed transect lines through the proposed disturbed area and Reference Area. At regular intervals along the transect lines, random numbers were generated and used to measure distances at right angles from the line to determine sample locations. Whether these random numbers were odd or even determined which side of the transect line a given quadrat was placed. The random number selected would be high enough to place quadrats to the lateral limits of the study areas and all areas in-between. This insured that the sample quadrats were placed randomly over the entire

study area in an attempt to adequately represent the site as a whole.

### Cover, Composition & Frequency

Cover estimates were made using ocular methods with meter square quadrats. Species lifeform composition of the understory was also assessed from the quadrat data. Frequency was calculated for each plant species and represents the relative number of times that a given species occurred in the square meter quadrats. Additional information recorded on the raw data sheets were: estimated precipitation, slope, exposure, grazing use, animal disturbance and other appropriate notes. Plant nomenclature follows "A Utah Flora" (Welsh et al. 1993).

### Woody Species Density

Density of woody plant species were recorded using the point-quarter distance method as described by Cottom and Curtis. In this method, random points were placed on the sample sites and measured into four quarters. The distances to the nearest woody plant species were then recorded in each quarter. The average point-to-individual distance was equal to the square root of the mean area per individual.

### Sample Adequacy & Statistical Comparisons

Sampling adequacy was calculated using the following formula.



$$nMIN = \frac{t^2 s^2}{(dx)^2}$$

where,

$nMIN$	= minimum adequate sample
$t$	= appropriate confidence t-value
$s$	= standard deviation
$x$	= sample mean
$d$	= desired change from mean

Student's t-tests were employed to compare the proposed disturbed area with the Reference Area for cover, and density. All sample means, standard deviations, and sample sizes were included in this report to enable the reviewers to scrutinize the data or to apply further statistical tests if desired.

### Photographs

Color photographs of the sample areas were taken at the time of sampling and have been included with this report.

### Raw Data

The raw data have been summarized on spreadsheets and have also been included in the Appendix.

## RESULTS

### Proposed Disturbed Tank Seam Pad

Overstory and understory cover both played major roles in the total living cover value of the proposed disturbed area. The total living cover of the area was 62.00%, 25.38% of which was overstory and 36.63% was understory cover (Table 1). Litter was also a major component of the ground cover, representing 37.43%. Of the understory cover, grasses were the dominant lifeform comprising 76.87% of the cover, followed by woody species at 17.13% and forbs at 6.00%.

The most common overstory species was curl-leaf mountain-mahogany (*Cercocarpus ledifolius*). Other important overstory species were: Douglas fir (*Pseudotsuga menziesii*), white fir (*Abies concolor*), pinyon pine (*Pinus edulis*) and Rocky Mountain juniper (*Juniperus scopulorum*). Of the understory species, Salina wildrye (*Elymus salinus*) and bluebunch wheatgrass (*Elymus spicatus*) were the most common with respect to cover and frequency by quite a wide margin. Several forbs were also represented in the sample quadrats, but each had a cover of less than one percent. For a list of all species present in the quadrats showing all cover and frequency values, refer to Table 2.

Woody species densities of the proposed disturbed area were also recorded. The total number of individuals per acre was estimated at 1,117 individuals per acre. The most important species

according to their densities were curl-leaf mountain-mahogany, white fir, and Douglas fir (Table 3).

#### Reference Area

The total living cover of the Reference Area at Wildhorse Ridge was 61.63% (Table 4). Of the total living cover, 46.75% of it was represented by understory and 14.88% was overstory cover (Table 4). Like the proposed disturbed area described above, grasses were the most commonly represented lifeform of the understory composition with a relative proportion of 59.67% (Table 4).

The overstory cover was represented by Douglas fir, white fir, curl-leaf mountain-mahogany and pinyon pine. As reported for the proposed disturbed area, the most common understory species were Salina wildrye and bluebunch wheatgrass. There were more forb species present in the Reference Area when compared to the proposed disturbed area. Cover and frequencies by species are shown on Table 5.

Woody species densities are shown on Table 6. Total density was estimated at 1,262 individuals per acre. Diversity of woody species was high in the Reference Area. The most important species were Douglas fir, white fir, and low rabbitbrush (*Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus*).

The Reference Area was marked in the field by flagging and will later be permanently marked.

## DISCUSSION

### Statistical Comparisons

Student's t-tests were employed to compare parameters of the proposed disturbed Tank Seam Pad area with the Reference Area. These tests confirmed that the Reference Area may be an appropriate standard to be used for future revegetation standards. When the total living covers of the two areas were compared, the statistical analysis suggested no significant difference between the proposed disturbed and Reference Area (Table 7). Woody species density comparisons also suggested no significant difference between the two communities.

## CONCLUSIONS

The primary goal for this study was to adequately describe, by quantitative and qualitative data, those areas that are proposed for disturbance by construction of the Tank Seam Pad in the Wildhorse Ridge area. Additionally, it was our objective to locate and sample an area similar to those areas proposed for disturbance that could remain undisturbed until the time of final reclamation by the mining company. This area was called a Reference Area and proved to be similar enough to the proposed disturbed area to be used as such a standard. Statistical analyses suggested the total living cover and woody species densities of the two communities were nearly identical. Moreover, comparisons of the species present and their composition also suggest that the communities were quite similar.

**TABLE 1:** Total cover and composition summary for the Proposed Disturbed Tank Seam Pad in the Wildhorse Ridge area (2001).

<b>TOTAL COVER</b>	<b>% MEAN COVER</b>	<b>STANDARD DEVIATION</b>	<b>SAMPLE SIZE</b>
Overstory Cover (O)	25.38	22.62	40
Understory Cover (U)	36.63	12.11	40
Litter	37.43	18.62	40
Bareground	8.60	10.29	40
Rock	17.35	15.04	40
Total Living Cover (O+U)	62.00	24.64	40
<b>UNDERSTORY COMPOSITION</b>			
Trees/Shrubs	17.13	28.02	40
Forbs	6.00	10.89	40
Grasses	76.87	30.04	40

**TABLE 2:** Species cover and frequency summary for the Proposed Disturbed Tank Seam Pad Area at Wildhorse Ridge (2001).

<b>SPECIES</b>	<b>% MEAN COVER</b>	<b>STANDARD DEVIATIONS</b>	<b>SAMPLE SIZE</b>	<b>RELATIVE FREQUENCY</b>
<b>OVERSTORY</b>				
<i>Abies concolor</i>	5.13	17.23	40	10.00
<i>Amalanchier utahensis</i>	0.50	3.12	40	2.50
<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	10.63	15.98	40	40.00
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	2.00	10.36	40	5.00
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	2.88	9.87	40	10.00
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	4.25	13.02	40	10.00
<b>UNDERSTORY TREES &amp; SHRUBS</b>				
<i>Abies concolor</i>	2.38	7.90	40	12.50
<i>Amalanchier utahensis</i>	0.68	3.91	40	5.00
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	0.58	1.91	40	10.00
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	0.25	1.56	40	2.50
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	0.25	1.56	40	2.50
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	2.00	7.40	40	12.50
<b>FORBS</b>				
<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>	0.30	1.12	40	7.50
<i>Castilleja linarifolia</i>	0.45	1.38	40	10.00
<i>Machaeranthera canescens</i>	0.13	0.78	40	2.50
<i>Penstemon sp.</i>	0.55	1.67	40	10.00
<i>Senecio sp.</i>	0.20	0.90	40	5.00
<i>Stanleya pinnata</i>	0.25	1.56	40	2.50
<b>GRASSES</b>				
<i>Elymus salinus</i>	16.13	17.30	40	57.50
<i>Elymus spicatus</i>	12.25	17.03	40	42.50
<i>Poa secunda</i>	0.25	1.09	40	5.00

**TABLE 3:** Woody species densities of the Proposed Disturbed Tank Seam Pad Area at Wildhorse Ridge (2001).

---

	NUMBER/ACRE		
<i>Abies concolor</i>	202.54		
<i>Acer glabra</i>	6.98		
<i>Amalanchier utahensis</i>	48.89		
<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>	41.91		
<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	279.37		
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	139.68		
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	76.83		
<i>Opuntia polyacantha</i>	6.98		
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	83.81		
<i>Pinus flexilis</i>	6.98		
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	146.67		
<i>Sambucus caerulea</i>	76.83		
<hr/>			
TOTAL	$\bar{x} =$	<u>1117.48</u>	$s =$ <u>504.46</u>

---

**TABLE 4:** Total cover and composition summary for the Mountain Brush/Conifer Reference Area at Wildhorse Ridge (2001).

<b>TOTAL COVER</b>	<b>% MEAN COVER</b>	<b>STANDARD DEVIATION</b>	<b>SAMPLE SIZE</b>
Overstory Cover (O)	14.88	22.98	40
Understory Cover (U)	46.75	14.69	40
Litter	23.63	17.50	40
Bareground	11.23	7.80	40
Rock	18.40	12.52	40
Total Living Cover (O+U)	61.63	20.14	40
<b>UNDERSTORY COMPOSITION</b>			
Trees/Shrubs	26.87	33.40	40
Forbs	13.46	15.19	40
Grasses	59.67	31.29	40



**TABLE 5:** Species cover and frequency summary for the Mountain Brush/Conifer Reference Area at Wildhorse Ridge (2001).

<b>SPECIES</b>	<b>% MEAN COVER</b>	<b>STANDARD DEVIATIONS</b>	<b>SAMPLE SIZE</b>	<b>RELATIVE FREQUENCY</b>
<b>OVERSTORY</b>				
<i>Abies concolor</i>	3.38	13.67	40	7.50
<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	3.13	10.10	40	10.00
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	0.63	3.90	40	5.00
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	7.75	19.07	40	22.50
<b>UNDERSTORY</b>				
<b>TREES &amp; SHRUBS</b>				
<i>Abies concolor</i>	3.38	12.27	40	12.50
<i>Amalanchier utahensis</i>	0.13	0.78	40	2.50
<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>	0.80	4.03	40	5.00
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	0.68	2.13	40	10.00
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	0.85	2.23	40	15.00
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	0.40	1.74	40	5.00
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	0.88	4.17	40	5.00
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	5.25	13.87	40	17.50
<b>FORBS</b>				
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	0.13	0.78	40	2.50
<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>	0.33	1.17	40	7.50
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	0.95	3.35	40	12.50
<i>Calochortus nuttallii</i>	0.13	0.78	40	2.50
<i>Castilleja linarifolia</i>	0.18	0.83	40	5.00
<i>Galium bifolium</i>	0.13	0.78	40	2.50
<i>Machaeranthera canescens</i>	1.13	2.09	40	22.50
<i>Machaeranthera grindelioides</i>	0.03	0.16	40	2.50
<i>Penstemon sp.</i>	1.60	3.40	40	20.00
<i>Senecio sp.</i>	1.20	3.45	40	17.50
<b>GRASSES</b>				
<i>Elymus salinus</i>	16.50	19.40	40	52.50
<i>Elymus spicatus</i>	11.50	13.70	40	52.50
<i>Poa secunda</i>	0.63	2.00	40	10.00

**TABLE 6:** Woody species densities of the Mountain Brush/Conifer Reference Area at Wildhorse Ridge (2001).

---

	NUMBER/ACRE	
<i>Abies concolor</i>	205.01	
<i>Amalanchier utahensis</i>	63.08	
<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>	78.85	
<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	102.51	
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	173.47	
<i>Eriogonum corymbosum</i>	86.74	
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	134.05	
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	70.97	
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	55.20	
<i>Pinus flexilis</i>	7.89	
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	252.32	
<i>Sambucus caerulea</i>	31.54	
<hr/>		
TOTAL	$\bar{x} = $ <u>1261.62</u>	$s = $ <u>725.88</u>

---

**TABLE 7:** Statistical summary sheet for the proposed disturbed area and Reference Areas at Wildhorse Ridge (2001).

<b>PROPOSED DISTURBED AREAS</b>				
Total Living Cover*	x=62.00	s=24.64	n=40	nMIN=25.88
Density	x=1117.48	s=504.46	n=40	nMIN=33.39
<b>REFERENCE AREA</b>				
Total Living Cover*	x=61.63	s=20.14	n=40	nMIN=17.50
Density	x=1261.62	s=725.88	n=40	nMIN=54.24
<b>STATISTICAL ANALYSES</b>				
Living Cover	t=0.074	df=78	SL=N.S.	
Density	t=-1.031	df=78	SL=N.S.	

---

x = sample mean, s = sample standard deviation,  
 n = sample size, nMIN = minimum adequate sample,  
 NS = nonsignificant, t = Student's t-value, p=probability level  
 df = degrees of freedom, SL = significance level,  
 nMIN = Minimum adequate sample necessary at the 80% level ( $\pm 10$ ).  
 \* represents understory and overstory cover combined.

**COLOR PHOTOGRAPHS  
OF THE WILDHORSE RIDGE AREA**

Proposed Disturbed Tank Seam Pad





Reference Area



# **APPENDIX**

## Raw Data

CO-OP Mining  
 Wild Horse Ridge Tank Seam Pad  
 Proposed Disturbed  
 Mountain Brush/ Conifer  
 Exposure: West  
 Slope: 24 deg.  
 Sample Date: 31 July 01

	1.00	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00	6.00	7.00
<hr/>							
OVERSTORY							
<i>Abies concolor</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00	70.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Amalanchier utahensis</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
UNDERSTORY							
SHRUBS							
<i>Abies concolor</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Amalanchier utahensis</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	5.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FORBS							
<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
<i>Castilleja linariaefolia</i>	3.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Machaeranthera canescens</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Penstemon</i> sp.	7.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Senecio</i> sp.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00
<i>Stanleya pinnata</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
GRASSES							
<i>Elymus salinus</i>	25.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.00	20.00
<i>Elymus spicatus</i>	0.00	0.00	20.00	0.00	15.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Poa secunda</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00
<hr/>							
COVER							
Overstory	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.00	70.00	0.00	0.00
Understory	40.00	25.00	30.00	40.00	45.00	45.00	30.00
Litter	45.00	10.00	5.00	10.00	50.00	20.00	10.00
Bareground	5.00	40.00	30.00	5.00	4.00	5.00	10.00
Rock	10.00	25.00	35.00	45.00	1.00	30.00	50.00
<hr/>							
% COMPOSITION							
Shrubs	12.50	40.00	0.00	100.00	55.56	0.00	10.00
Forbs	25.00	40.00	33.33	0.00	11.11	11.11	6.67
Grasses	62.50	20.00	66.67	0.00	33.33	88.89	83.33
<hr/>							
Overstory + Understory	40.00	25.00	30.00	80.00	115.00	45.00	30.00
<hr/>							

8.00	9.00	10.00	11.00	12.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	35.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
35.00	0.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	40.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00
10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	5.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	45.00	10.00	0.00	0.00
5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.00	25.00	0.00	30.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.00	0.00	45.00
0.00	20.00	20.00	0.00	20.00	35.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
35.00	5.00	20.00	40.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	0.00	35.00	55.00
20.00	45.00	35.00	40.00	25.00	40.00	60.00	50.00	30.00	45.00
70.00	30.00	40.00	40.00	10.00	10.00	40.00	35.00	60.00	45.00
5.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	35.00	20.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
5.00	20.00	20.00	10.00	30.00	30.00	0.00	10.00	5.00	5.00
50.00	0.00	14.29	25.00	0.00	5.00	75.00	40.00	100.00	0.00
25.00	0.00	14.29	0.00	20.00	7.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
25.00	100.00	71.43	75.00	80.00	87.50	25.00	60.00	0.00	100.00
55.00	50.00	55.00	80.00	25.00	40.00	110.00	50.00	65.00	100.00



18.00	19.00	20.00	21.00	22.00	23.00	24.00	25.00	26.00	27.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	15.00	20.00	15.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	65.00	0.00	15.00	0.00
10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	30.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	35.00	0.00	40.00	0.00	0.00	35.00
10.00	35.00	40.00	45.00	0.00	35.00	0.00	50.00	25.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10.00	15.00	50.00	15.00	15.00	50.00	65.00	0.00	15.00	15.00
20.00	35.00	40.00	50.00	35.00	35.00	40.00	55.00	25.00	45.00
10.00	55.00	50.00	10.00	50.00	60.00	58.00	35.00	45.00	40.00
10.00	1.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.00	1.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
60.00	9.00	5.00	35.00	10.00	1.00	1.00	5.00	25.00	10.00
50.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.09	0.00	22.22
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
50.00	100.00	100.00	90.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	90.91	100.00	77.78
30.00	50.00	90.00	65.00	50.00	85.00	105.00	55.00	40.00	60.00

28.00	29.00	30.00	31.00	32.00	33.00	34.00	35.00	36.00	37.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	10.00	25.00	20.00	30.00	30.00	0.00	35.00	0.00	50.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
40.00	40.00	0.00	35.00	15.00	0.00	15.00	45.00	25.00	45.00
0.00	0.00	65.00	0.00	20.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	10.00	25.00	20.00	30.00	30.00	50.00	35.00	0.00	50.00
40.00	40.00	65.00	35.00	40.00	30.00	15.00	45.00	25.00	45.00
10.00	40.00	34.00	45.00	40.00	15.00	70.00	50.00	40.00	45.00
35.00	5.00	0.00	1.00	2.00	30.00	5.00	1.00	5.00	5.00
15.00	15.00	1.00	19.00	18.00	25.00	10.00	4.00	30.00	5.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.50	33.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	87.50	66.67	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
40.00	50.00	90.00	55.00	70.00	60.00	65.00	80.00	25.00	95.00

CO-OP Mining  
 Wild Horse Ridge Tank Seam Pad  
 Proposed Disturbed  
 Mountain Brush/ Conifer  
 Exposure: West  
 Slope: 24 deg.  
 Sample Date: 31 July 01

38.00	39.00	40.00	Mean	SDev	Freq	
						OVERSTORY
0.00	0.00	80.00	5.13	17.23	10.00	<i>Abies concolor</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	3.12	2.50	<i>Amalanchier utahensis</i>
50.00	35.00	0.00	10.63	15.98	40.00	<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	10.36	5.00	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	2.88	9.87	10.00	<i>Pinus edulis</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	4.25	13.02	10.00	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
						UNDERSTORY
						SHRUBS
0.00	0.00	0.00	2.38	7.90	12.50	<i>Abies concolor</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.68	3.91	5.00	<i>Amalanchier utahensis</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.58	1.91	10.00	<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	1.56	2.50	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	1.56	2.50	<i>Pinus edulis</i>
0.00	0.00	10.00	2.00	7.40	12.50	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
						FORBS
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	1.12	7.50	<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.45	1.38	10.00	<i>Castilleja linariaefolia</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.78	2.50	<i>Machaeranthera canescens</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.55	1.67	10.00	<i>Penstemon sp.</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.90	5.00	<i>Senecio sp.</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	1.56	2.50	<i>Stanleya pinnata</i>
						GRASSES
5.00	40.00	5.00	16.13	17.30	57.50	<i>Elymus salinus</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	12.25	17.03	42.50	<i>Elymus spicatus</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	1.09	5.00	<i>Poa secunda</i>
						COVER
50.00	35.00	80.00	25.38	22.62		Overstory
5.00	40.00	15.00	36.63	12.11		Understory
45.00	60.00	60.00	37.43	18.62		Litter
5.00	0.00	10.00	8.60	10.29		Bareground
45.00	0.00	15.00	17.35	15.04		Rock
						% COMPOSITION
0.00	0.00	66.67	17.13	28.02		Shrubs
0.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	10.89		Forbs
100.00	100.00	33.33	76.87	30.04		Grasses
55.00	75.00	95.00	62.00	24.64		Overstory + Understory

CO-OP Mining  
Wild Horse Ridge Tank Seam Pad  
Reference Area  
Exposure: West  
Slope: 34 deg.  
Sample Date: 6 Aug 01

	1.00	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00	6.00	7.00
<hr/>							
OVERSTORY							
<i>Abies concolor</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60.00	65.00
<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	0.00	45.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00	0.00	0.00
UNDERSTORY							
SHRUBS							
<i>Abies concolor</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	35.00	5.00
<i>Amalanchier utahensis</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00
FORBS							
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>	3.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Calochortus nuttallii</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Castilleja linarifolia</i>	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Galium bifolium</i>	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Machaeranthera grindelioides</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Machaeranthera canescens</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Penstemon sp.</i>	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Senecio sp.</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
GRASSES							
<i>Elymus salinus</i>	0.00	45.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Elymus spicatus</i>	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Poa secunda</i>	5.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
COVER							
Overstory	25.00	45.00	0.00	0.00	15.00	60.00	65.00
Understory	45.00	50.00	35.00	30.00	40.00	35.00	5.00
Litter	35.00	30.00	10.00	10.00	40.00	60.00	90.00
Bareground	5.00	5.00	15.00	35.00	10.00	3.00	3.00
Rock	15.00	15.00	40.00	25.00	10.00	2.00	2.00
<hr/>							
% COMPOSITION							
Shrubs	22.22	0.00	0.00	16.67	25.00	100.00	100.00
Forbs	11.11	10.00	28.57	16.67	25.00	0.00	0.00
Grasses	66.67	90.00	71.43	66.67	50.00	0.00	0.00
<hr/>							
Overstory + Understory	70.00	95.00	35.00	30.00	55.00	95.00	70.00
<hr/>							

CO-OP Mining  
Wild Horse Ridge Tank Seam Pad  
Reference Area  
Exposure: West  
Slope: 34 deg.  
Sample Date: 6 Aug 01

	1.00	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00	6.00	7.00
<hr/>							
OVERSTORY							
<i>Abies concolor</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60.00	65.00
<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	0.00	45.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00	0.00	0.00
UNDERSTORY							
SHRUBS							
<i>Abies concolor</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	35.00	5.00
<i>Amalanchier utahensis</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00
FORBS							
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>	3.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Calochortus nuttallii</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Castilleja linarifolia</i>	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Galium bifolium</i>	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Machaeranthera canescens</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Machaeranthera canescens</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Penstemon sp.</i>	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Senecio sp.</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
GRASSES							
<i>Elymus salinus</i>	0.00	45.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Elymus spicatus</i>	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Poa secunda</i>	5.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
COVER							
Overstory	25.00	45.00	0.00	0.00	15.00	60.00	65.00
Understory	45.00	50.00	35.00	30.00	40.00	35.00	5.00
Litter	35.00	30.00	10.00	10.00	40.00	60.00	90.00
Bareground	5.00	5.00	15.00	35.00	10.00	3.00	3.00
Rock	15.00	15.00	40.00	25.00	10.00	2.00	2.00
<hr/>							
% COMPOSITION							
Shrubs	22.22	0.00	0.00	16.67	25.00	100.00	100.00
Forbs	11.11	10.00	28.57	16.67	25.00	0.00	0.00
Grasses	66.67	90.00	71.43	66.67	50.00	0.00	0.00
<hr/>							
Overstory + Understory	70.00	95.00	35.00	30.00	55.00	95.00	70.00
<hr/>							

8.00	9.00	10.00	11.00	12.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	70.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.00	0.00
0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	5.00	0.00	5.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
25.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	35.00	25.00	15.00	0.00	20.00	60.00
0.00	0.00	25.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	40.00	30.00	0.00
10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
40.00	35.00	50.00	85.00	45.00	40.00	35.00	55.00	70.00	65.00
10.00	15.00	10.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	15.00	15.00	20.00
5.00	15.00	20.00	5.00	20.00	10.00	25.00	15.00	10.00	15.00
45.00	35.00	20.00	5.00	25.00	40.00	30.00	15.00	5.00	0.00
0.00	14.29	50.00	82.35	22.22	30.00	0.00	0.00	28.57	0.00
12.50	14.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.50	42.86	27.27	0.00	7.69
87.50	71.43	50.00	17.65	77.78	62.50	57.14	72.73	71.43	92.31
40.00	35.00	50.00	85.00	45.00	50.00	35.00	55.00	70.00	65.00

18.00	19.00	20.00	21.00	22.00	23.00	24.00	25.00	26.00	27.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
0.00	7.00	10.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	20.00	0.00
30.00	0.00	55.00	70.00	25.00	30.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00
25.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	15.00	15.00	30.00	10.00	20.00	25.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00	0.00	0.00
55.00	50.00	65.00	70.00	50.00	55.00	65.00	65.00	45.00	55.00
10.00	20.00	10.00	15.00	10.00	15.00	10.00	20.00	10.00	20.00
10.00	10.00	10.00	5.00	20.00	15.00	10.00	5.00	20.00	10.00
25.00	20.00	15.00	10.00	20.00	15.00	15.00	10.00	25.00	15.00
0.00	30.00	15.38	0.00	10.00	0.00	38.46	84.62	0.00	18.18
0.00	40.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	18.18	15.38	0.00	55.56	18.18
100.00	30.00	84.62	100.00	80.00	81.82	46.15	15.38	44.44	63.64
55.00	50.00	65.00	70.00	50.00	55.00	65.00	80.00	45.00	55.00

28.00	29.00	30.00	31.00	32.00	33.00	34.00	35.00	36.00	37.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
60.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	75.00	0.00	75.00	35.00	15.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
15.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	35.00	20.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10.00	10.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	40.00	10.00	0.00	35.00	0.00	0.00	45.00
10.00	10.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	30.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
60.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	75.00	0.00	75.00	35.00	15.00	40.00
35.00	30.00	35.00	40.00	25.00	50.00	35.00	35.00	45.00	45.00
35.00	10.00	30.00	20.00	25.00	20.00	20.00	55.00	40.00	50.00
5.00	30.00	25.00	5.00	5.00	10.00	10.00	5.00	5.00	4.00
25.00	30.00	10.00	35.00	45.00	20.00	35.00	5.00	10.00	1.00
42.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	60.00	14.00	0.00	100.00	77.78	0.00
28.57	50.00	28.57	0.00	0.00	26.00	0.00	0.00	22.22	0.00
28.57	50.00	71.43	100.00	40.00	60.00	100.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
95.00	30.00	35.00	50.00	100.00	50.00	110.00	70.00	60.00	85.00



CO-OP Mining  
 Wild Horse Ridge Tank Seam Pad  
 Reference Area  
 Exposure: West  
 Slope: 34 deg.  
 Sample Date: 6 Aug 01

38.00	39.00	40.00	Mean	SDev	Freq	
						OVERSTORY
0.00	0.00	0.00	3.38	13.67	7.50	<i>Abies concolor</i>
25.00	15.00	0.00	3.13	10.10	10.00	<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.63	3.90	5.00	<i>Pinus edulis</i>
0.00	0.00	10.00	7.75	19.07	22.50	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
						UNDERSTORY
						SHRUBS
0.00	0.00	0.00	3.38	12.27	12.50	<i>Abies concolor</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.78	2.50	<i>Amalanchier utahensis</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	4.03	5.00	<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.68	2.13	10.00	<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.85	2.23	15.00	<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	1.74	5.00	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88	4.17	5.00	<i>Pinus edulis</i>
0.00	0.00	60.00	5.25	13.87	17.50	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>
						FORBS
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.78	2.50	<i>Allium cernuum</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	1.17	7.50	<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.95	3.35	12.50	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.78	2.50	<i>Calochortus nuttallii</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.83	5.00	<i>Castilleja linarifolia</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.78	2.50	<i>Galium bifolium</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13	2.09	22.50	<i>Machaeranthera grindelioides</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.16	2.50	<i>Machaeranthera canescens</i>
0.00	10.00	0.00	1.60	3.40	20.00	<i>Penstemon sp.</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	1.20	3.45	17.50	<i>Senecio sp.</i>
						GRASSES
0.00	0.00	0.00	16.50	19.40	52.50	<i>Elymus salinus</i>
50.00	35.00	5.00	11.50	13.70	52.50	<i>Elymus spicatus</i>
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.63	2.00	10.00	<i>Poa secunda</i>
						COVER
25.00	15.00	10.00	14.88	22.98		Overstory
50.00	45.00	65.00	46.75	14.69		Understory
45.00	40.00	20.00	23.63	17.50		Litter
4.00	5.00	5.00	11.23	7.80		Bareground
1.00	10.00	10.00	18.40	12.52		Rock
						% COMPOSITION
0.00	0.00	92.31	26.87	33.40		Shrubs
0.00	22.22	0.00	13.46	15.19		Forbs
100.00	77.78	7.69	59.67	31.29		Grasses
75.00	60.00	75.00	61.63	20.14		Overstory + Understory